

# Mackay Sugar Ltd

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Grower Presentation | 26 April 2017



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- Engaged by Mackay Sugar Limited (“MSL”) in August 2016 to review:
  - strategic plan;
  - business development opportunities;
  - capital and corporate structure; and
  - capital raising options.
- The Board also asked us to consider:
  - MSL’s ability to raise capital to fund mill improvement and reduce debt;
  - value realisation for shareholders; and
  - ensuring growers retain control.

Since our engagement, we have:

- Conducted site tours, interviewed senior management and the Board
- Reviewed capital structure, financial and other relevant information
- Benchmarked key financial metrics to the industry
- Met with over 50 Growers, QSL, banks, investors, other sugar companies and interested parties
- Worked with the Board and management to refine detailed financial modelling and sensitivities
- Presented to growers.

- Debt is close to double the industry average and the mills need significant capex to restore performance;
- MSL needs circa \$140m to reduce debt and to fund capex;
- Funds will need to come from asset sales and Growers; and
- A full sale is unlikely as the equity valuation is estimated to be too low for Growers to retain control.
- This presentation is focussed on our advice to implement the “mill improvement charge” and how we came about it.

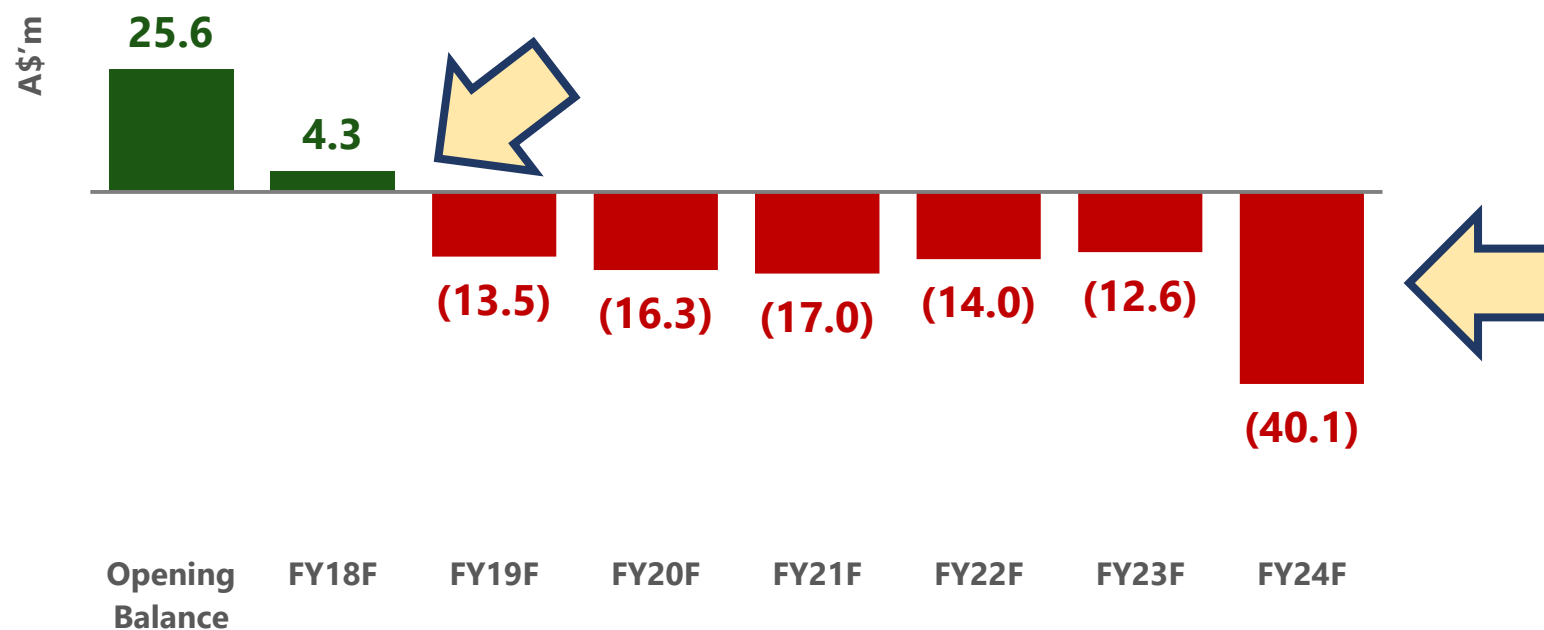
# Our detailed financial model

- Detailed mill by mill financial model which assists us to forecast future performance
- Allows us to turn on and off various assumptions to see the impact on the company
- Key assumptions for our cash flow modelling:
  - Mackay CCS for FY18F at 13.3%
  - Mossman 50% sale in FY19F and balance 50% in FY21F
  - Long-term gross IPS sugar price around \$460

Key Assumptions	FY18F	FY19F	FY20F	FY21F	FY22F	FY23F	FY24F
<b>Mackay Crop</b> (Mt)	5.50	5.45	5.50	5.55	5.60	5.65	5.70
<b>Mackay CCS</b> (%)	13.3 %	14.1 %	14.1 %	14.1 %	14.1 %	14.1 %	14.1 %
<b>Mossman Crop</b> (Mt)	1.20	0.61	0.55	-	-	-	-
<b>Gross IPS Price</b> (\$/t)	492	468	468	458	458	458	458
<b>EBITDA</b> (\$'m)	33	36	37	35	35	33	31
<b>Capex</b> (\$'m)	(40)	(39)	(25)	(21)	(18)	(18)	(18)

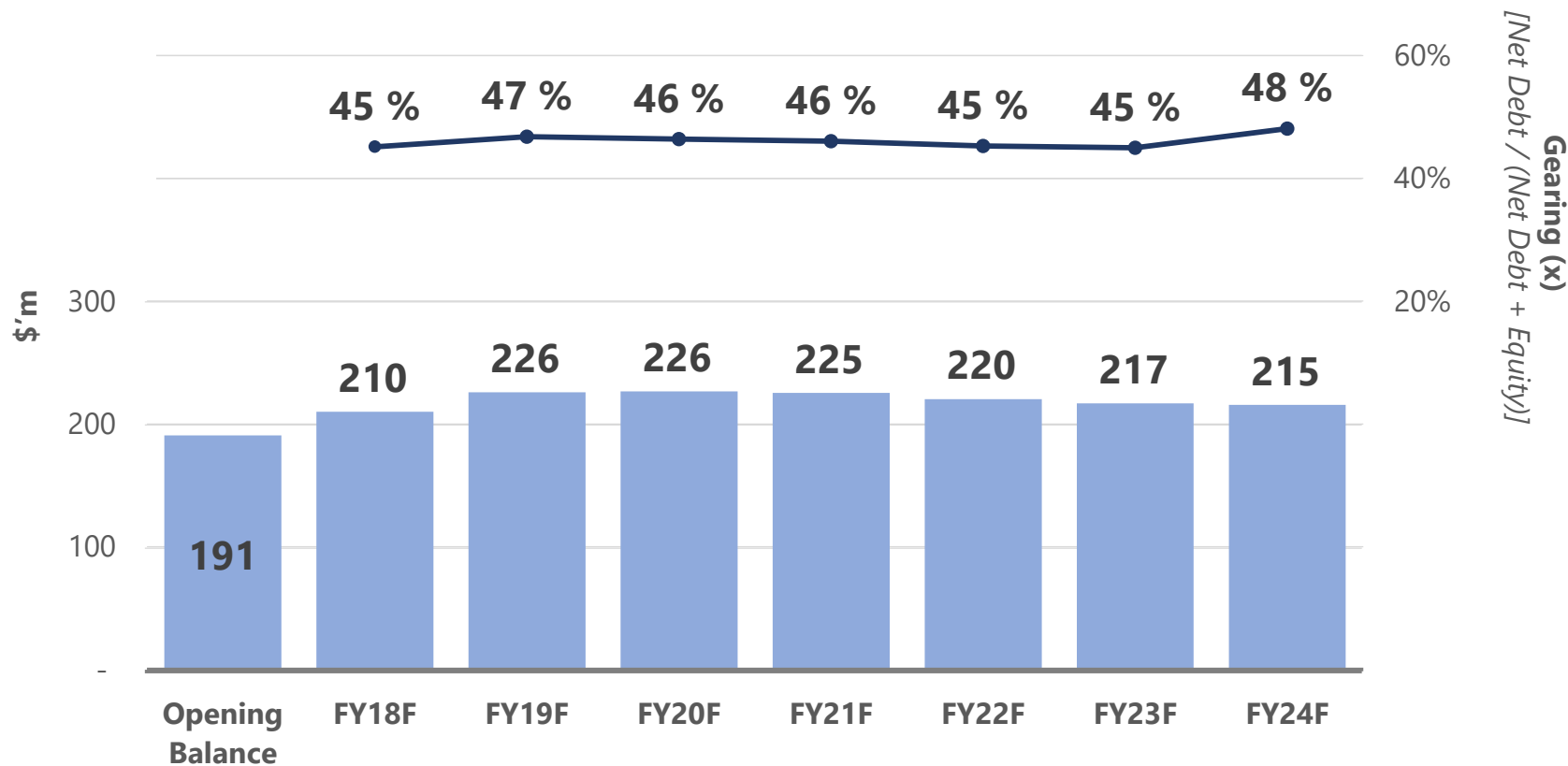
# Why we need to sell Cogen and have a mill improvement charge?

- FY18F opening cash balance of \$25.6m, with estimated net cash outflow of \$21.3m
- FY18F closing balance of \$4.3m
- FY19F onwards is negative and unable to repay STL debt in FY24F



# Why we need to sell Cogen and have a mill improvement charge?

- **Gearing** is projected to be circa 46%. Industry average is **below 30%**



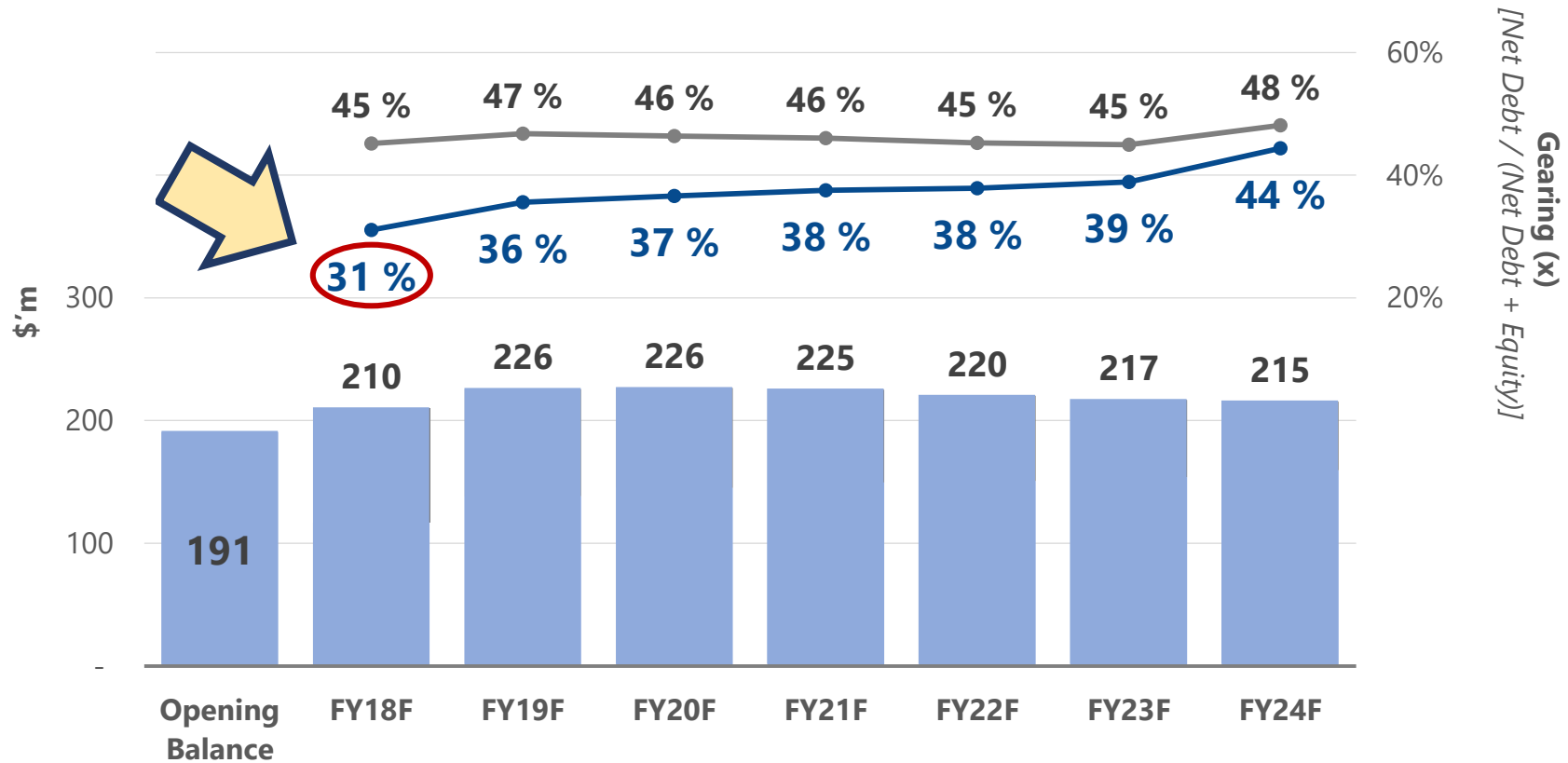
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)

6.4      6.3      6.2      6.5      6.3      8.2      8.7



# How the Cogen sale reduces debt

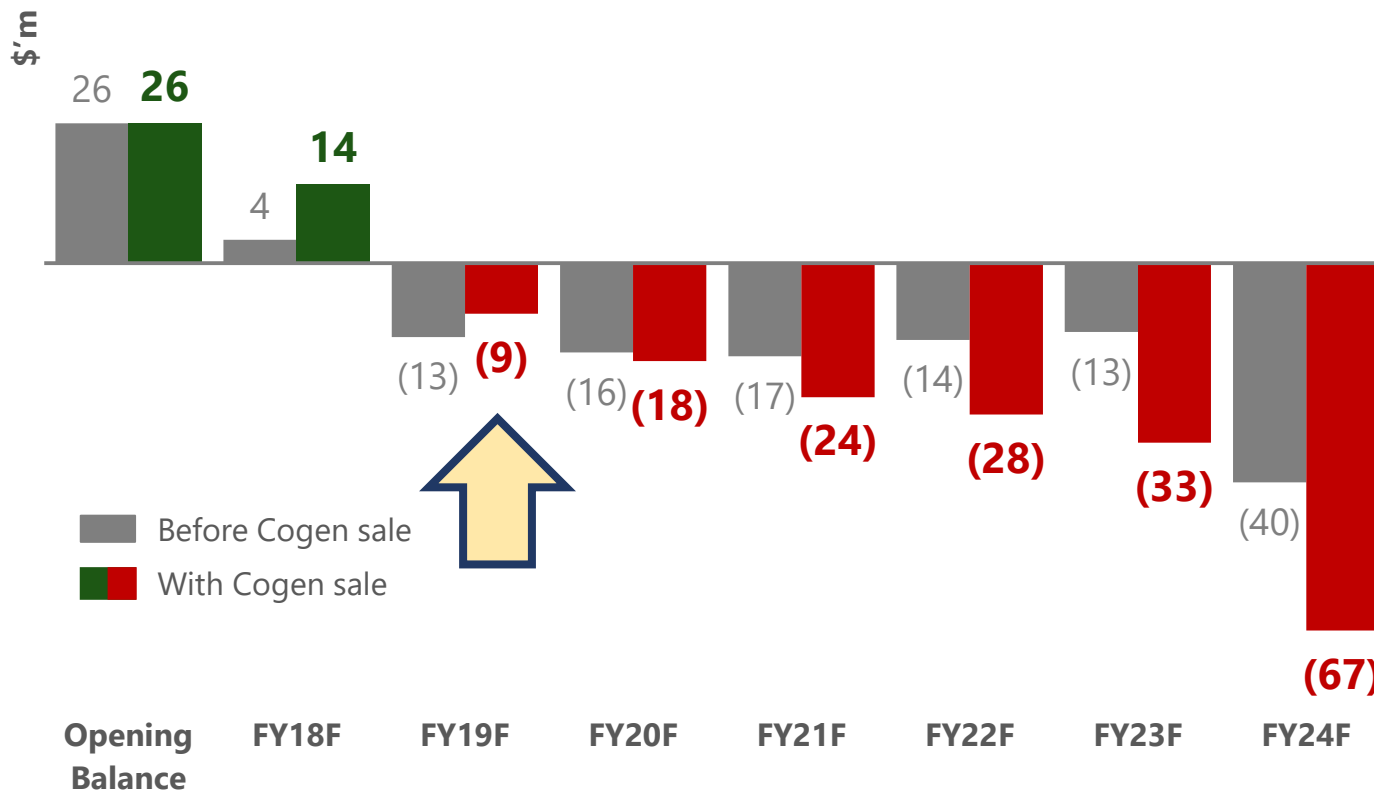
- \$83m repayment will reduce gearing to a healthier 31%
- However, without Cogen earnings, net debt, gearing and leverage will escalate again



Net Debt / EBITDA (x)                      4.9                      5.4                      5.4                      6.0                      6.0                      9.5                      11.3

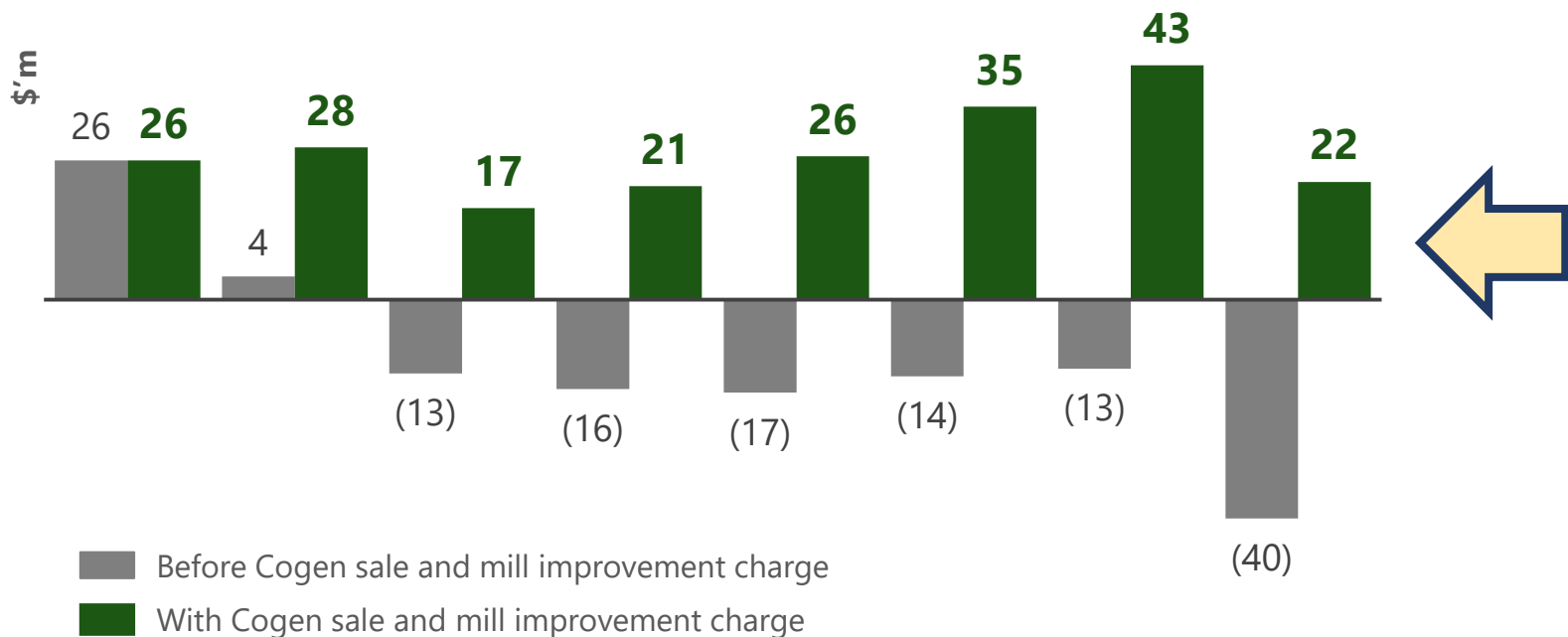
# Effect of Cogen sale on future earnings and cash

- The sale of Cogen will reduce debt significantly, increase the cash surplus in FY18 and slightly reduce the cash deficit in FY19
- However from FY19 onwards, the lack of Cogen earnings increases the cash deficit



# Effect of the mill improvement charge

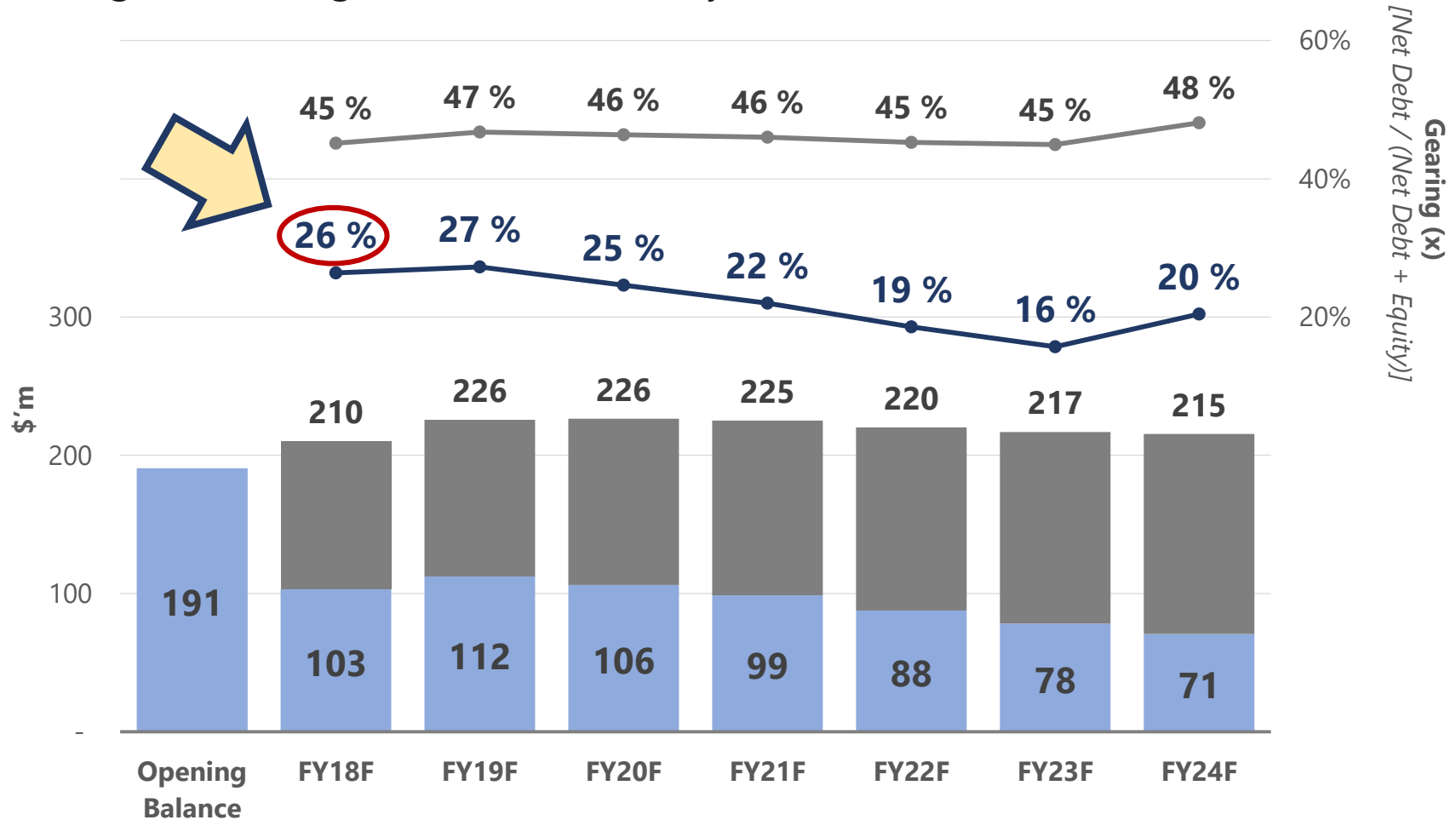
- \$2 per tonne going forward. Kidder recommended \$3 per tonne
- MSL can stay cash positive, build cash over time and repay STL debt in FY24F



Opening Balance    FY18F    FY19F    FY20F    FY21F    FY22F    FY23F    FY24F

# Effect of mill improvement charge on debt balance

- Gearing and leverage restored to healthy levels

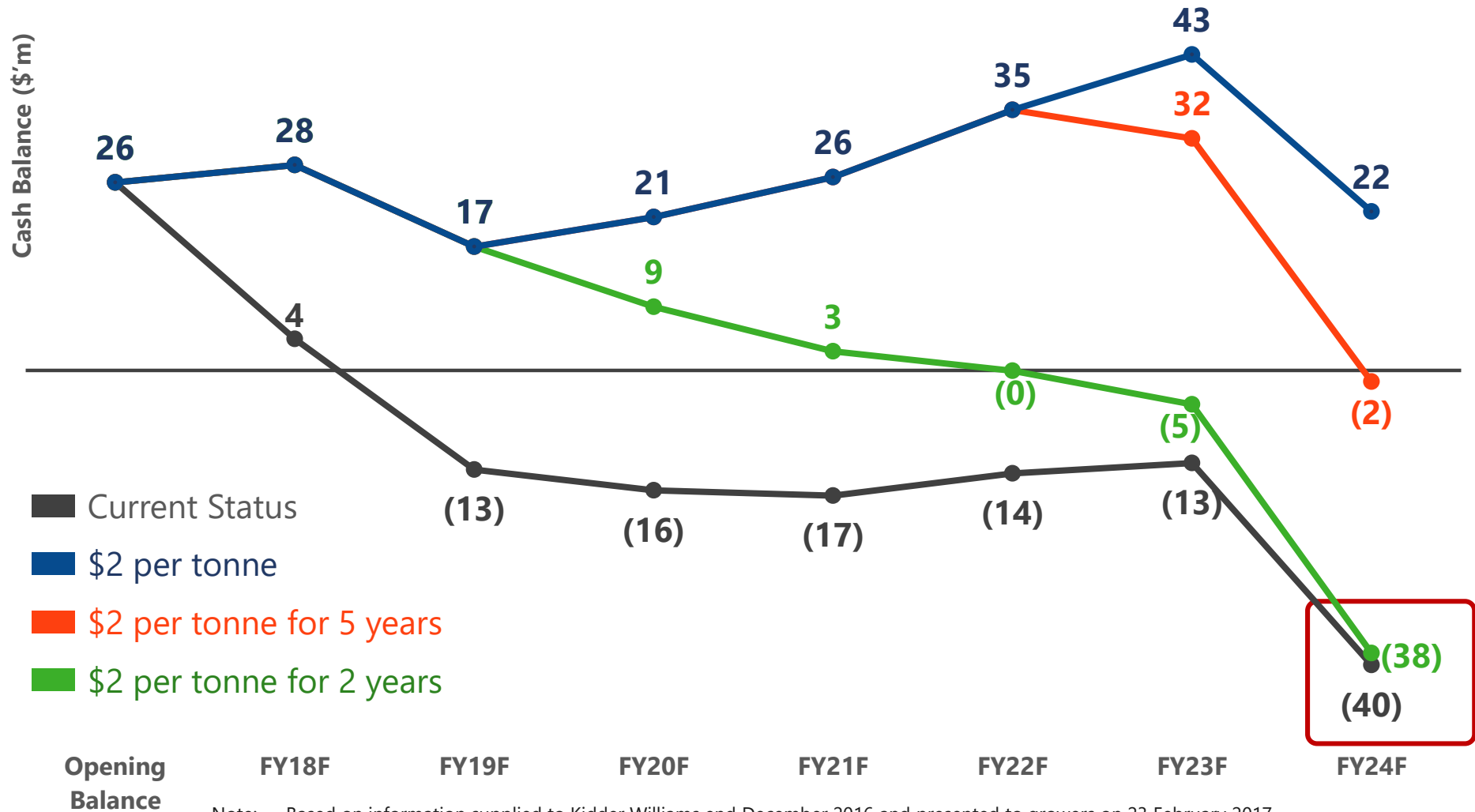


Net Debt / EBITDA (x)

2.8      3.0      2.7      2.7      2.4      2.8      2.8

# Can we reduce the mill improvement charge?

- Our proposed \$2 per tonne going forward enables MSL to operate with sufficient cash and repay STL debt by FY24F (subject to assumptions)



Note: Based on information supplied to Kidder Williams end December 2016 and presented to growers on 23 February 2017

- Equity valuation is likely to be too low for Growers to retain control
  - c. 10x historical EBITDA before Grower Choice
  - Implied enterprise value of \$180m based on FY16 normalised EBITDA would deliver negative equity value.
  - A discounted cash flow valuation accounting for improved EBITDA is likely still negative due to significant capex.
- Kidder's view is that:
  - Growers unlikely to vote for MSL sale with minimal or zero equity value
  - Buyer are likely to be foreign parties (eg, Wilmar, MSF)
- Notwithstanding the above, Kidder will continue to evaluate the merits of this option as we progress and obtain feedback from Growers, financiers and interested parties.

- Continue to pursue sale process for cogeneration - Preparation stage nearly complete
- Continue discussion with Mossman Growers - Process has commenced
- Simultaneously investigate other restructuring options.

# Mackay Sugar Ltd

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